

Begin July 19, 1961

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A39'WX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-BERLIN
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY MADE HIS FINAL DECISION TODAY ON STEPS HE WILL RECOMMEND TO STIFFEN THE NATION'S DEFENSES TO MEET THE THREAT TO WEST BERLIN.

NO DECISIONS WERE ANNOUNCED, BUT THE STEPS WHICH KENNEDY WILL RECOMMEND TO CONGRESS NEXT WEEK PRESUMABLY INCLUDE AN ADDITIONAL INCREASE IN THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED THIS MONTH.

A CALL-UP OF SOME NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN DECIDED UPON.

KENNEDY MADE WHAT HE HAD TERMED HIS "FINAL JUDGMENT" ABOUT ANY NEW MILITARY STEPS NEEDED IN CONSULTATION WITH HIS TOP NATIONAL POLICY ADVISERS. THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE COUNCIL MET WITH KENNEDY AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID AFTERWARD, IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, THAT "THERE WERE DECISIONS MADE."

SALINGER TOLD REPORTERS KENNEDY AND HIS ADVISERS HAD CONCLUDED THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, AND "NOW WILL ENTER INTO THE PHASE OF CONSULTATION WITH OUR ALLIES," AS THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING.

REPLYING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, SALINGER SAID THE CONSULTATIONS WOULD BE CARRIED ON THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS.

THE MEETING HAD STARTED AT 4:10 P.M. (EDT) AND BROKE UP AT 5:30 P.M. THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL HOLD A REGULAR MEETING TOMORROW AT 10 A.M., SALINGER SAID.

BESIDES THE MEMBERS WHO NORMALLY ATTEND NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS--INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT MCNAMARA--TODAY'S PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED RETIRED GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, KENNEDY'S MILITARY ADVISER, AND THOMAS K. FINLETTER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN PARIS.

FINLETTER IS SLATED TO RETURN ON FRIDAY TO PARIS, WHERE HE COULD PROMPTLY START CONSULTATIONS WITH THE ALLIES. TALKS ALSO WERE EXPECTED IN WASHINGTON WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN AMBASSADORS.

KENNEDY HAD TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO MAKE A FINAL DECISION ON STEPS HE FEELS ARE NEEDED TO MEET SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT AGAINST BERLIN.

HE SAID HE WOULD FOLLOW UP THIS DECISION BY:
1. A SPEECH TO THE NATION NEXT TUESDAY NIGHT IN WHICH HE WILL SPELL OUT "WHAT OUR HAZARDS ARE" IN FACING THE COMMUNIST DRIVE AND HIS PLANS FOR MEETING THEM. IT WAS ANNOUNCED LATER THAT THIS SPEECH WILL BE AT 10 P.M. (EDT) AND WILL BE CARRIED NATIONWIDE BY RADIO AND TELEVISION.

2. PRESENTING TO CONGRESS WEDNESDAY HIS NEW SAVE-BERLIN DEFENSE PROGRAM, WHICH COULD ADD UNDER VARIOUS PENDING PROPOSALS UP TO SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS BEYOND THE \$43 BILLION DEFENSE BUDGET ALREADY REQUESTED BY KENNEDY FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.

3. SENDING SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TO PARIS AUG. 5-8, WHERE RUSK WILL CONSULT WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND OTHER ALLIES ON JOINT INCREASES IN PREPAREDNESS AGAINST ANY SOVIET MOVE ON BERLIN.

KENNEDY MADE THESE ANNOUNCEMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER READING A STATEMENT REAFFIRMING U.S. RESOLVE NOT TO YIELD TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PRESSURES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER SAYS HE WILL SIGN A TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. HE SAYS THIS WILL WIPE OUT WESTERN RIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN. THE WESTERN POWERS SAY THEY ARE IN THE COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED CITY THROUGH WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION RIGHTS AND THAT THE SOVIETS CANNOT ABOLISH THESE RIGHTS BY ONE-SIDED ACTION.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT FOLLOWING UP THE OFFICIAL NOTES WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE MONDAY, KENNEDY SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN "SPEAKS OF PEACE BUT THREATENS TO DISTURB IT."

KENNEDY SAID "WE INTEND TO HONOR OUR COMMITMENTS" TO KEEP WEST BERLIN FREE. AND HE APPEALED TO KHRUSHCHEV TO ABANDON HIS PROPOSAL AND NEGOTIATE INSTEAD.

"WE AGAIN URGE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RECONSIDER ITS COURSE, TO RETURN TO THE PATH OF CONSTRUCTIVE COOPERATION IT SO FREQUENTLY STATES IT DESIRES, AND TO WORK WITH ITS WORLD WAR II ALLIES IN CONCLUDING A JUST AND ENDURING SETTLEMENT OF ISSUES REMAINING FROM THAT CONFLICT," KENNEDY SAID.

WHILE BERLIN WAS THE IMMEDIATE DANGER SPOT WHICH SOME PRESIDENTIAL ADVISERS FEAR COULD TOUCH OFF WAR, KENNEDY MADE CLEAR THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION WAS CONSIDERING THE BROAD RANGE OF THE GLOBAL COMMUNIST DRIVE. MOVES MADE IN CONNECTION WITH BERLIN HAD TO BE RELATED TO POTENTIAL RED PRESSURES IN FARAWAY SPOTS LIKE VIET NAM, IN THE OPINION OF U.S. AUTHORITIES.

KENNEDY SAID HIS JUDGMENT ON STEPPING UP DEFENSES WAS BASED ON THE OVER-ALL POWER BALANCE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THE WEST, THE COMMUNISTS' CURRENT ATTITUDE AND U.S. NEEDS TO PROTECT AMERICAN COMMITMENTS.

"OUR COMMITMENTS ARE FAR FLUNG," HE SAID. "WE OPERATE AT THE END OF A LONG SUPPLY LINE, AND OTHERS IN SOME CASES OPERATE AT THE END OF A SHORT SUPPLY LINE."

"ALL THIS INDICATES THE NEED, THE VERY HEAVY BURDENS PLACED UPON THIS COUNTRY. WE HAVE COMMITMENTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, WE HAVE COMMITMENTS IN BERLIN, AND WE ARE BEING VERY VIGOROUSLY CHALLENGED."

A PRESIDENTIAL TEAM SENT TO SOUTH VIET NAM TO WORK OUT AN INCREASED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR THAT RED-PRESSED COUNTRY HAS JUST COMPLETED ITS FINDINGS.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE GROUP, HEADED BY STANFORD PROF. EUGENE A. STALEY, WERE AMONG PROPOSALS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION MAKING.

A MAJOR ITEM BEFORE THE STRATEGY GROUP WAS A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS PREPARED BY THE PENTAGON IN A REVIEW ORDERED BY KENNEDY JULY 8. THAT WAS RIGHT AFTER KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED A ONE-THIRD INCREASE IN THE SOVIET MILITARY BUDGET AND POSTPONEMENT OF A 1.2-MILLION MAN CUTBACK IN SOVIET TROOP STRENGTH.

A WIDE RANGE OF PROPOSALS FOR A U.S. STEPUP UNDER CONSIDERATION INCLUDED ASSIGNING ANOTHER U.S. DIVISION OR TWO TO EUROPE, CALLING UP SOME RESERVE AND NATIONAL GUARD ELEMENTS, INCREASING DRAFT CALLS, HIKING CIVIL DEFENSE MEASURES, REACTIVATING SOME MOTHBALLED WARSHIPS AND PERHAPS PROCLAIMING A LIMITED STATE OF EMERGENCY.

KENNEDY ALSO VOICED CONCERN ABOUT THE DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING SPEEDY AGREEMENT WITH AMERICA'S 14 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

ALLIES. HE OBSERVED THE LONG TIME--SIX WEEKS--IT TOOK FOR THE ALLIES TO AGREE ON THEIR NOTES RESPONDING TO KHRUSHCHEV ON BERLIN. RUSK IS EXPECTED TO SEEK AT PARIS A FASTER MEANS OF ACCOMPLISHING JOINT NATO ACTIONS.

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A6WX BJT

340) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY HIGHLIGHTS
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)--HERE ARE TOPICAL HIGHLIGHTS OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY:

BERLIN--"THE WORLD KNOWS THAT THERE IS NO REASON FOR A CRISIS OVER BERLIN TODAY--AND THAT, IF ONE DEVELOPS, IT WILL BE CAUSED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ATTEMPT TO INVADE THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS AND MANUFACTURE TENSIONS...WE AGAIN URGE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RECONSIDER ITS COURSE, TO RETURN TO THE PATH OF CONSTRUCTIVE COOPERATION IT SO FREQUENTLY STATES IT DESIRES, AND TO WORK WITH ITS WORLD WAR II ALLIES IN CONCLUDING A JUST AND ENDURING SETTLEMENT OF ISSUES REMAINING FROM THAT CONFLICT."

FEDERAL AID TO EDUCATION---"I CONSIDER IT TO BE PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT PIECE OF DOMESTIC LEGISLATION. I AM HOPEFUL THAT THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO SUPPORT THIS WILL USE THOSE PROCEDURES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE TO THEM UNDER THE RULES OF THE HOUSE TO BRING THIS TO A VOTE AND THAT A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WILL SUPPORT IT."

FREEDOM RIDERS --- "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF THE LEGAL RIGHTS OF THE FREEDOM TRAVELERS, FREEDOM RIDERS, THAT MOVE IN INTERSTATE COMMERCE. THOSE RIGHTS, WHETHER WE AGREE WITH THOSE WHO TRAVEL, WHETHER WE AGREE ON THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THEY TRAVEL, THESE RIGHTS STAND, PROVIDED THEY ARE EXERCISED IN A PEACEFUL WAY."

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES -- "I HAVE NEVER ASKED MR. BOWLES FOR HIS RESIGNATION, NOR HAS HE EVER OFFERED IT. I HAVE ALWAYS EXPECTED THAT HE WOULD BE PART OF THIS ADMINISTRATION UNTIL IT CONCLUDED ITS RESPONSIBILITIES...MR. BOWLES HAS MY COMPLETE CONFIDENCE...IF I CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT MR. BOWLES COULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE IN ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE POSITION, I WOULD NOT HESITATE TO ASK HIM TO TAKE THAT POSITION, AND I AM CONFIDENT MR. BOWLES WOULD NOT HESITATE TO TAKE IT."

VIEWS AFTER SIX MONTHS IN OFFICE -- "MY JUDGMENT IS THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THIS GOVERNMENT AND THE CONGRESS MUST REALIZE THAT WE ARE IN A LONG STRUGGLE WHICH WE WILL BE INVOLVED WITH FOR A GREAT MANY YEARS AGAINST VERY POWERFUL COUNTRIES...AND THAT WE CANNOT LOOK FOR SUCCESS ON EVERY OCCASION. BUT I THINK IF WE HAVE THE PATIENCE AND THE WILLINGNESS TO TAKE SOME SETBACKS WITHOUT TAKING UNWISE ACTIONS...THAT WE CAN MOVE THROUGH THIS PERIOD, I HOPE, PROTECTING OUR VITAL INTEREST AND OUR COMMITMENTS AND ALSO MAINTAINING THE PEACE. BUT NO ONE SHOULD THINK THAT IT IS GOING TO BE EASY."

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A89

BERLIN
BERLIN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)--THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ACCUSED PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY OF RATTTLING THE SABER AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

"ONCE AGAIN KENNEDY ANSWERED SOVIET SUGGESTIONS FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY WITH MILITARY THREATS," SAID THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

ADN ALSO ACCUSED KENNEDY OF MISREPRESENTING THE FACTS WHEN HE TERMED SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY AN ATTEMPT TO PERPETUATE AN ABNORMAL DIVISION OF GERMANY.

COMMENTING ON YESTERDAY'S U.S. WARNING TO MOSCOW THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO MAINTAIN ITS RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN, THE AGENCY SAID: "ANYONE WHO BELIEVES THESE THREATS MUST BE ABNORMALLY NAIVE."

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AS
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, JULY 19 (AP)--THOUSANDS OF PROTESTANTS FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FLOCKED TO BERLIN TODAY, QUIETLY DEFYING A COMMUNIST BAN ON MEETING OTHER THOUSANDS FROM WEST GERMANY IN A MAJOR DEMONSTRATION OF CHRISTIAN FAITH.

MOVING BACK AND FORTH THROUGH THE BRANDENBURG GATE--SYMBOL OF GERMANY'S PREWAR POWER AND POSTWAR DIVISION--THEY TRAVELED ON FOOT, IN PRIVATE CARS AND BUSES WITHOUT HINDRANCE FROM POLICE. WEST GERMANS GOT PASSES FROM THE REDS ENTITLING THEM TO STAY IN EAST BERLIN FOR CHURCH SERVICES UNTIL 9 P.M.

RELIGIOUS DEVOTION WAS ADDED TO THE POLITICAL PASSIONS THAT MAKE THE SITUATION TENSE IN THIS DIVIDED CITY. THE OCCASION WAS THE KIRCHENTAG, A FIVE-DAY CHURCH RALLY HELD IN GERMANY EVERY TWO YEARS.

THE COMMUNISTS FORBODE ANYTHING BUT CHURCH SERVICES IN EAST BERLIN WHICH THEY CONTROL. THEY THREATENED TO TREAT AS LAWBREAKERS ANY OF THEIR CITIZENS WHO GO TO WEST BERLIN FOR OTHER MEETINGS.

HUNDREDS OF EAST GERMANS WERE REPORTED YANKED OFF TRAINS ON THE WAY TO BERLIN FROM THE AREAS UNDER COMMUNIST RULE AND SENT HOME.

SOME ORGANIZERS OF THE RALLY SAID A THIRD OF THE 25,000 WHO HAD ARRIVED BY THIS EVENING HAD DEFIED THE BAN TO COME FROM EAST BERLIN OR EAST GERMANY. THIS ESTIMATE MAY BE SOMEWHAT HIGH.

THERE WAS NO SURE WAY TO DISTINGUISH EAST FROM WEST GERMANS AMONG THOSE WHO FILLED A WEST BERLIN CHURCH TO HEAR BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS DELIVER THE OPENING SERMON. THE 81-YEAR-OLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER, WHO RETIRES THIS YEAR, ATTACKED THE "STREAM OF UNBELIEF" FROM THE EAST.

NOR COULD ANYONE SAY FOR CERTAIN WHO WAS A WEST GERMAN IN THE HUNDREDS WHO WENT TO EAST BERLIN'S CHURCH OF MARY TO HEAR PRESIDENT KURT SCHARF, BISHOP DIBELIUS' SUCCESSOR AS HEAD OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN GERMANY (CAPS E C I G).

IN A PREPARED SERMON, SCHARF DEFENDED THE DECISION TO HOLD THE RALLY IN BERLIN. BUT HE EXPLAINED THE COMMUNIST BAN WAS "ALMOST OBLIGATORY"--A NATURAL RESULT OF COMMUNIST MISTRUST.

BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN BRANCHES OF THE CHURCH SEEMED DETERMINED NOT TO LET POLITICAL ISSUES COME TO A HEAD. PROMINENT WESTERN CLERGYMEN CANCELED SERMONS IN EAST BERLIN. MOST EASTERN BISHOPS STAYED AWAY IN OBEDIENCE TO THE COMMUNIST BAN.

THE ORDINARY EAST GERMAN CHURCH PEOPLE WHO DID COME WERE HARD TO TELL FROM THE REFUGEES, WHO HAVE BEEN COMING FROM EAST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN IN GREATER NUMBERS RECENTLY. A TOTAL OF 1,095 HAVE CHECKED INTO MARIENFELDE RECEPTION CAMP WITHIN THE PAST 24 HOURS. SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHERS DID NOT REGISTER.

EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDISTS PRESSED THEIR CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT THE ARRIVAL OF REFUGEES, ALREADY LIABLE TO TWO-YEAR JAIL SENTENCES. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY CALLED THEM TRAITORS AND "DOUBLE TRAITORS." ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, DISTRIBUTED STORIES SAYING THAT EAST GERMANS WERE LURED TO THE WEST FOR MONEY, WERE DRAWN INTO THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION OR COMPELLED TO LIVE IN POVERTY. ANOTHER STORY TOLD OF WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS DESERTING TO EAST GERMANY, AND HOW HAPPY THEY WERE THERE.

LU303PED

A52

WITH WASHINGTON BERLIN A13
MOSCOW, JULY 19 (AP)--MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE WESTERN POWERS' NOTES REAFFIRMING THEIR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN "WERE DEPRIVED OF ANY LOGIC AND MAKE NO SENSE."

A COMMENTATOR REJECTED THE U. S. VIEW THAT THERE IS NO THREAT TO PEACE FROM THE WESTERN SIDE.

"PERHAPS THE WEST DOES NOT KNOW THAT (WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE (ODER-NIESSE LINE) FRONTIER OF

GERMANY AND THAT THE BUNDESWEHR (ARMY) IS PREPARING A WAR OF REVENGE, HE SAID.
THE COMMENTATOR REMARKED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD DEFEND THEIR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN, ADDING:
"IF THEY MEAN HOW WILL THEY GET INTO THE CITY, NOBODY WILL TRY TO ISOLATE IT."
JE632PED
A70

(150)
BY PATRICK MASSEY
LONDON, JULY 19 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME SAID TODAY A SOVIET PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY WOULD NOT AFFECT THE LEGAL RIGHT OF THE WESTERN ALLIES TO STAY IN BERLIN.
"THIS IS NOT A MATTER WHICH MR. KHRUSHCHEV ALONE CAN DECIDE," HOME TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS IN A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE.
"IF THERE IS TO BE A CHANGE IN BERLIN THAN IT MUST BE A CHANGE BY CONSENT AND A CHANGE BY THE AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS ON WHOM RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WHOLE OF GERMANY IS LAID."
HOME EXPRESSED HOPE THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD READ THE LATEST AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES ON BERLIN "WITH GREAT CARE." THE NOTES WERE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW MONDAY.
"I WOULD LIKE TO USE QUIET, SERIOUS TECHNIQUES OF DIPLOMACY, FREE FROM THREAT OF FORCE OR USE OF FORCE," HE ADDED. IF THE BERLIN ISSUE WERE THUS TREATED, HOME SAID, "I BELIEVE WE COULD FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION."
JD930PER

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, JULY 19 (AP)-AFTER A SIX-HOUR DEBATE, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT APPROVED A BILL PLACING WEST GERMAN TROOPS TRAINING IN BRITAIN ON THE SAME LEGAL FOOTING AS OTHER ALLIED FORCES HERE.

MEMBERS OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY GENERALLY ABSTAINED IN VOTING ON THE BILL TO INSURE THAT GERMAN SOLDIERS--DUE TO ARRIVE FOR TRAINING IN THE WELSH MOUNTAINS THIS FALL--WILL BE ANSWERABLE TO BRITISH LAW DURING OFF-DUTY HOURS.

BUT 10 LABORITES REBELLED AGAINST THE PARTY LEADERSHIP AND VOTED AGAINST THE BILL, WHICH PASSED 148-10.

REBEL LEFTWINGER SYDNEY SILVERMAN TOLD THE HOUSE:

"IT IS SHEER BLASPHEMY AND AN INSULT TO THE 14 MILLION PEOPLE WHO DIED AS A RESULT OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR TO BRING GERMAN TROOPS IN UNIFORM TO TRAIN IN BRITAIN.

"I WILL NEVER FORGET GOING THROUGH THE GATES OF BUCHENWALD AND SEEING A TRUCK ON ONE SIDE AND A TRUCK ON THE OTHER, PILED SO HIGH WITH HUMAN CORPSES THAT THEY WOULD NOT STAY ON, DROPPING OFF AND LITTERED ABOUT."

30.24-1195

MOST OF SILVERMAN'S FELLOW LABORITES DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO EMOTIONAL DEBATE. FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL SAID:

"I DISLIKE INTENSELY THE IDEA OF HAVING GERMANS TRAINING IN THIS COUNTRY, BUT PRACTICAL ISSUES ARE INVOLVED."

HAROLD WATKINSON, MINISTER OF DEFENSE IN THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, WOUND UP THE DEBATE BY SAYING:

"THE NATO ALLIANCE IS AN ALLIANCE OF EQUALS AND WE SHOULD BE GOING AGAINST THE WHOLE NATO POLICY IF WE REFUSE TRAINING RIGHTS TO THE GERMANS. WE SHOULD GIVE THESE YOUNG MEN AN HONEST WELCOME BECAUSE THEY PLAYED NO PART IN THIS OLD CONTROVERSY."

AMERICAN AND OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TROOPS NOW IN BRITAIN ARE SUBJECT TO THEIR OWN MILITARY LAW DURING DUTY HOURS BUT ARE UNDER BRITISH LAW WHEN THEY LEAVE THEIR MILITARY POSTS.

A113 FIRST LEAD JAPANESE (240)

BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, JULY 18 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA, FRESH FROM A MISSION TO MAJOR WESTERN CAPITALS, TODAY PLEDGED JAPAN TO GREATER EFFORTS FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

KOSAKA MENTIONED NO SPECIFIC COMMUNIST COUNTRY IN A STATEMENT ISSUED SHORTLY AFTER HIS REAPPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN A NEW CABINET. THE GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE, THIRD SINCE PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA TOOK OFFICE A YEAR AGO, WAS AIMED AT CALMING FACTIONAL DISPUTES IN THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND STABILIZING THE GOVERNMENT. THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AS IKEDA APPROVED A SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO STRENGTHEN JAPAN'S DEFENSES. KOSAKA'S REFERENCE TO FRIENDSHIP WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT FENDING OFF ANY OPPOSITION CRITICISM THAT JAPAN IS GROWING TOO CLOSE TO THE WEST.

IKEDA RECENTLY RETURNED FROM SUCCESSFUL TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON. KOSAKA'S MISSION TOOK HIM TO CANADA, BRITAIN, ITALY, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

"THESE COUNTRIES," KOSAKA SAID, "HAVE GREAT ESTEEM FOR OUR COUNTRY AS A FIRM MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD AND ONE OF THE MOST RESPECTED NATIONS IN ASIA....THE WORLD HAS PLACED GREAT HOPES IN OUR NATION...."

THEN HE DECLARED: "BEARING IN MIND JAPAN'S POSITION AS AN ASIAN NATION, I SHALL SUPPORT THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS AND CO-OPERATE FOR THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS OF THE VARIOUS PEOPLES OF ASIA."

"WITH REGARD TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, I INTEND TO MAKE INCREASED EFFORTS TO PROMOTE AMICABLE RELATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF RESPECT FOR EACH OTHER'S POSITION AND NONINTERVENTION IN EACH OTHER'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS."

THE NEW DEFENSE PLAN WILL COST A TOTAL OF \$3.238.888.889

THE 1962-1966 PLAN CALLS FOR THE CREATION OF TWO BATTALIONS ARMED WITH NIKE AJAX MISSILES AND ANOTHER TWO BATTALIONS WITH HAWK MISSILES. THE MISSILES WILL BE BOUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE GROUND FORCES WILL GET 100 MORE MEDIUM TANKS, 1,000 MACHINE-GUNS AND 80 HELICOPTERS.

FOUR 3,000-TON AND SEVEN 2,000-TON DESTROYERS, FIVE 1,600-TON SUBMARINES AND ONE HELICOPTER CARRIER WILL BE ADDED TO THE NAVY, WHICH WILL ALSO GET 235 NEW AIRCRAFT AND 54 HELICOPTERS.

THE AIR FORCE WILL BE GIVEN MORE PUNCH WITH THE REPLACEMENT OF OUTDATED JET FIGHTERS BY LOCKHEED F104S.

THE BUILDUP WILL RAISE JAPANESE GROUND FORCE STRENGTH BY 8,500 MEN TO 180,000, THE NAVY BY 20,000 TONS TO 140,000 AND THE AIR FORCE TO 1,036 PLANES.

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A79 (150)

NIGHT LEAD AYUB

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JULY 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN ARRIVED HOME TODAY AND TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT PAKISTAN WOULD BE CONSULTED IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DEAL OUT LARGE-SCALE MILITARY AID TO PAKISTAN'S NEIGHBORS--ESPECIALLY INDIA.

AYUB, WELCOMED BACK FROM HIS U.S. VISIT BY HUNDREDS WHO GATHERED AT THE AIRPORT IN HEAVY RAIN, SAID HE WAS MORE THAN SATISFIED WITH HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND THAT EACH SPOKE FREELY. BOTH COUNTRIES, HE SAID, UNDERSTAND THE OBLIGATIONS OF THEIR FRIENDSHIP.

ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES HAD REQUESTED PAKISTAN NOT TO USE U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK FROM INDIA, AYUB SAID: "I DON'T THINK ANYBODY CAN STOP US FROM DEFENDING OURSELVES."

HE SAID THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER CONTROL OF KASHMIR IS OF GREAT CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES AND ADDED THAT INDIAN FORCES THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF THAT OF PAKISTAN'S ARE FACING THIS COUNTRY.

AS2 DS831PED

(210)

WITH KARACHI AYUB

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JULY 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO GIVE MORE ARMS TO PAKISTAN "KNOWING FULL WELL THAT INDIA IS PAKISTAN'S MAIN TARGET, LET HER DO SO."

"WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF IT," HE ADDED. "ALTHOUGH INDIA IS NOT AS STRONG AS THE UNITED STATES, SHE HAS DETERMINATION TO FACE PAKISTAN IF SHE IS ATTACKED."

NEHRU SPOKE TO A MASS MEETING AT THE END OF A FOUR-DAY STAY HERE. HE CALLED PAKISTAN PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN "BASICALLY A WAR-MINDED SOLDIER." HE SAID AYUB "ENACTED A DRAMA NOW IN LONDON, NOW IN WASHINGTON, NOW IN PAKISTAN OVER TELEVISION, ON RADIO AND THROUGH THE PRESS--THE LIKE OF WHICH HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN WITNESSED."

"PAKISTAN RULERS ARE BENT ON ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES IN KASHMIR BY RESORT TO FORCE, BUT PAKISTAN, IN HER OWN INTERESTS, WOULD BE WELL ADVISED NOT TO INDULGE IN ANY MILITARY ADVENTURE," NEHRU DECLARED.

THE DIVIDED PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR IS THE MAIN POINT OF CONFLICT BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. BOTH CLAIM IT.

NEHRU SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND HOW WASHINGTON COULD AGREE TO AYUB'S REQUEST FOR MORE MILITARY AID "SIMPLY BECAUSE HE WAS THREATENING TO WALK INTO THE CHINESE CAMP."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO AYUB'S STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON THAT PAKISTAN MIGHT FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS UNLESS THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED TO EXTEND AID TO HIS COUNTRY.

WHILE THE UNITED STATES THOUGHT IT WAS PROVIDING MORE ARMS FOR PAKISTAN TO COMBAT COMMUNISM, "IT WAS VERY WELL KNOWN IN THE WORLD THAT PAKISTAN'S MAIN TARGET IS INDIA," NEHRU SAID.

NEHRU'S SPEECH WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDIAN REACTION TO AYUB'S VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES.

JE843PED

B31WX (SEG)

(300) INTELLIGENCE

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-SEN. STYLES BRIDGES, R-N.H., CALLED ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TO OVERHAUL U.S. INTELLIGENCE FORCES HE SAID HAD BEEN CAUGHT SHORT BY RUSSIAN MILITARY AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENTS.

BRIDGES SAID TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, HAD CONVINCED HIM THAT U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS WERE SURPRISED BY SEVERAL PLANES THE RUSSIANS FLEW AT A RECENT MOSCOW AIR REVIEW.

"WE IN CONGRESS HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE THROUGH THE REPORTS FURNISHED US THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE THE TRANSITION FROM PLANES TO MISSILES," BRIDGES SAID. "SOME OF US FELT, HOWEVER, THAT THE DAY OF THE MANNED BOMBER HAD NOT ENDED. NOW IT SEEMS THE RUSSIANS AGREED WITH US, DESPITE OUR INTELLIGENCE REPORTS."

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CUBAN INVASION FIASCO, KENNEDY ORDERED A REAPPRAISAL OF INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE CONDUCTED THROUGH THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA). INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES AT THE PENTAGON WERE CONSOLIDATED TO SOME EXTENT BUT THE PRESIDENT HAD MADE NO PUBLIC MOVE TO SHAKE UP THE CIA.

BRIDGES SAID HE THINKS ENOUGH TIME HAS BEEN SPENT IN SURVEYING THE SITUATION AND THAT THE PRESIDENT OUGHT TO ACT.

THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SENATOR, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID HE WILL SUPPORT A MOVE IN THE SENATE TO ADD TO THE PENDING DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL FUNDS FOR SPEEDING UP PRODUCTION OF SUPERSONIC B70 BOMBERS, COMPLETE WITH WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

KENNEDY HAS PROPOSED SPENDING \$220 MILLION FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE B70 AS AN EXPERIMENTAL PLANE BUT CHAIRMAN RICHARD B. RUSSELL, D-GA., OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE PREDICTED IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW CONGRESS WILL VOTE FOR AN EXPEDITED PROGRAM TO PRODUCE AN EFFECTIVE BOMBER.

"I AM JUST NOT WILLING TO RISK THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY ON MISSILES," RUSSELL SAID.

NO BOMBER FUNDS ARE EXPECTED TO BE INCLUDED IN ANY STEPPED UP DEFENSE SPENDING KENNEDY MAY RECOMMEND AS A RESULT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

BRIDGES AND SEN. HARRY F. BYRD, D-VA., A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THEY HAD HEARD INFORMAL ESTIMATES THAT FROM \$3 BILLION TO \$6 BILLION ADDITIONAL DEFENSE FUNDS MIGHT BE SOUGHT.

PB622AED

A125 (110)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JULY 19 (AP)-A PERSHING MISSILE DARTED FROM A TRACKED VEHICLE TONIGHT AND RACED 250 MILES DOWN RANGE ON A SUCCESSFUL TEST FLIGHT.

THE ARMY REPORTED ALL OBJECTIVES WERE ACHIEVED AS THE TWO-STAGE SOLID-FUEL WEAPON REGISTERED ITS 16TH SUCCESS IN 19 LAUNCHINGS. MAJOR GOALS WERE TO CHECK GUIDANCE AND CONTROL DEVICES.

THE MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED FROM A TANK-LIKE TRACKED VEHICLE SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH WILL TRANSPORT IT OVER ROUGH TERRAIN TO DESIRED FIRING POSITIONS IN CASE OF WAR.

THE ARMY IS DEVELOPING THE PERSHING AS A TACTICAL FIELD WEAPON WITH SELECTIVE RANGE OF 50 TO 700 MILES. IT IS SCHEDULED FOR DEPLOYMENT IN WESTERN EUROPE STARTING NEXT YEAR.

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BONN, GERMANY, JULY 19 (AP)-WEST GERMANY SAID TODAY INCREASED POLITICAL COOPERATION OF THE COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES EVENTUALLY LEAD TO A FEDERATED EUROPE.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN FELIX VON ECKARDT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE

FEDERATION WILL GROW OUT OF THE AGREEMENT AT YESTERDAY'S LITTLE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE TO WORK TOWARD POLITICAL UNITY.

AT THE SAME TIME, ECKARDT STRESSED THAT HE DOES NOT MEAN FEDERATION IN THE SENSE THAT THE SIX MEMBER NATIONS-FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, AND LUXEMBOURG-WOULD BECOME LITTLE MORE THAN ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS.

HE SAID THE CONFERENCE OF THE LEADERS OF THE SIX SHOWED THE EXISTENCE OF A TREND TOWARD FEDERATION. HE EXPLAINED THAT A MIDDLE WAY APPARENTLY HAD BEEN FOUND BETWEEN THE TWO EXTREMES OF FEDERATION AND CONFEDERATION, BUT IN THE END THE MORE BINDING FORM OF COOPERATION WOULD WIN.

THE DECISION TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL UNITY, ECKARDT SAID, DID NOT MEAN THAT THE COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES ARE MAKING IT HARDER FOR GREAT BRITAIN-NOW THE LEADER OF THE OUTER SEVEN RIVAL ECONOMIC BLOC-TO JOIN THEM IF IT SHOULD WISH TO DO SO.

"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT GREAT BRITAIN BELONGS TO EUROPE," HE SAID.

ECKARDT REVEALED ANOTHER DECISION ON AID FOR BACKWARD COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE COMMON MARKET PLANNED IN FUTURE TO COORDINATE ALL SUCH AID INSOFAR AS IT TOUCHES ON POLITICAL MATTERS.

A76WX

(480) GUARD-INTEGRATION
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY IT VIEWS "WITH THE UTMOST CAUTION IN THESE PERILOUS TIMES" A PROPOSAL THAT FEDERAL FUNDS BE WITHHELD FROM ALL NATIONAL GUARD UNITS THAT DO NOT INTEGRATE RACIALLY.

IT MIGHT REDUCE DRASTICALLY THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE GUARD, SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MANPOWER CHIEF, ASSISTANT SECRETARY CARLISLE P. RUNGE. HE MADE THE VIEWS KNOWN IN A REPLY TO MURRAY GROSS, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE WHO MADE THE WITHHOLDING PROPOSAL IN A LETTER LAST MONTH.

GROSS HAD INCLUDED WITH HIS LETTER A REPORT BY HIS COMMITTEE ON "CIVIL RIGHTS AUDIT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD." IT SAID THERE ARE SEVERAL STATES WHICH PRACTICE SEGREGATION OF WHITE AND NEGRO TROOPS IN THEIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS.

RUNGE SAID "ADVANCES IN THE INTEGRATION OF NEGROES INTO FORMERLY ALL-WHITE UNITS HAVE BEEN MADE" IN A NUMBER OF STATES. HE ADDED THAT THE POLICY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS INTEGRATION IN THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES.

DISCUSSING GROSS' PROPOSAL FOR A DENIAL OF FEDERAL FUNDS TO STATES WHICH DO NOT DESEGREGATE GUARD UNITS, RUNGE SAID:

"IF THIS SANCTION WERE CARRIED TO THE ULTIMATE, UNDER THE STATUTES THIS COULD MEAN THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FEDERAL EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL SUPPORT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD OF THE STATES AS WELL THE WITHHOLDING OF MONEY FOR DRILLS AND OTHER PERSONNEL SERVICES NOW

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PAID FOR FROM FEDERAL FUNDS. AT THE LEAST, THIS COULD MEAN A SERIOUS DETERIORATION OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THESE DIVISIONS AND UNITS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AS MILITARY FORCES.

"THE NATIONAL GUARD HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED BY THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS AS THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY. TO TAKE ACTION WHICH MIGHT FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES ELIMINATE A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF THE MAJOR RESERVE COMBAT CAPABILITY OF OUR GROUND AND AIR FORCES IS A MATTER WHICH COMMANDS THE UTMOST CAUTION IN THESE PERILOUS TIMES."

RUNGE ALSO WROTE GROSS THAT THE REPORTS GROSS SENT HIM MADE "SERIOUS ALLEGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU" OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. RUNGE PRESENTED FIGURES TO ANSWER ALLEGATIONS THAT THERE WAS DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS AND CATHOLICS IN STAFFING OF THE GUARD. HE SAID:

"WITH RESPECT TO THE CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU, MAJ. GEN. DONALD W. MCGOWAN, IT IS OF INTEREST TO NOTE THAT FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS HE WAS THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE NATIONAL GUARD OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY. DURING HIS TENURE IN THAT OFFICE IN THE EARLY 1950S, HE WAS ACTIVELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION IN THE NEW JERSEY NATIONAL GUARD. GENERAL MCGOWAN HAS STATED HE WOULD WELCOME NOMINATIONS FROM THE SEVERAL STATES OF QUALIFIED NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS OF THE NEGRO RACE FOR ASSIGNMENT TO ACTIVE DUTY."

"FURTHER, A DISTINGUISHED NEGRO OFFICER HAS IN FACT BEEN SELECTED FROM THE ACTIVE FORCES FOR ASSIGNMENT TO THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU IN JANUARY UPON COMPLETION OF A ONE-YEAR COMMAND ASSIGNMENT REQUIRED OF ALL OFFICERS IN THEIR CAREER PLANNING. . . IT IS CONTEMPLATED THAT WITHIN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS AN OFFICER IN ADDITION TO THE ONE MENTIONED ABOVE WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR ASSIGNMENT TO THE BUREAU."

"THE UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, IN COORDINATION WITH THE CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU, IS IN THE PROCESS OF SEEKING TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF QUALIFIED NEGRO CIVILIANS FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU IN ADDITION TO THOSE PRESENTLY EMPLOYED THERE."

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A58WX

(160)
WASHINGTON, JULY 19 (AP)-THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY NOT TO ORDER INVESTIGATIONS OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY AND THE NATION'S GOLD RESERVES AT FORT KNOX.

IT ALSO TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON PROPOSALS TO CREATE A JOINT COMMITTEE ON ETHICS AND TO REQUIRE CONGRESS TO TAKE A SUMMER RECESS EXCEPT IN TIME OF WAR.

THOSE WERE AMONG MORE THAN A SCORE OF RESOLUTIONS TABLED BY THE COMMITTEE AT A BRIEF SESSION. THE OTHERS DEALT WITH A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS WHICH VARIOUS HOUSE MEMBERS WANTED INVESTIGATED.

A RESOLUTION TO INVESTIGATE THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY WAS INTRODUCED BY REP. EDGAR HESTAND, R-CALIF., A MEMBER OF THE FAR-RIGHT ORGANIZATION. HE SAID AN INQUIRY WOULD SHOW THE SOCIETY TO BE EDUCATIONAL AND PATRIOTIC.

SEVERAL MEMBERS JOINED IN SPONSORING A RESOLUTION TO SET UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GOLD ACTUALLY IS ON DEPOSIT AT FORT KNOX.

CONGRESSIONAL WIVES HAD SPEARHEADED A DRIVE TO REQUIRE CONGRESS TO RECESS DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS SO CONGRESSIONAL FAMILIES COULD SPEND THEIR VACATIONS TOGETHER.

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July 19 -